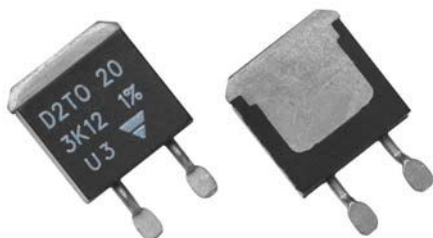


## Surface Mounted Power Resistor Thick Film Technology

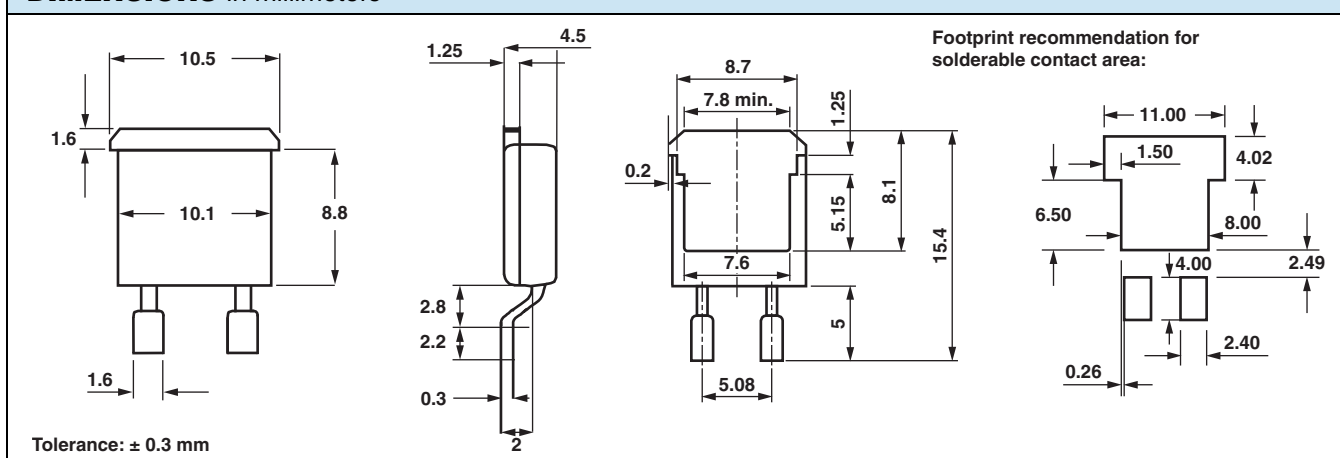


### FEATURES

- AEC-Q200 qualified
- 20 W at 25 °C case temperature
- Surface mounted resistor - TO-263 (D<sup>2</sup>PAK) style package
- Wide resistance range from 0.01 Ω to 550 kΩ
- Non inductive
- Resistor isolated from metal tab
- Solder reflow secure at 270 °C/10 s
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC



### DIMENSIONS in millimeters



### Notes

- For the assembly on board, we recommend the lead (Pb)-free thermal profile as per J-STD-020C
- Power dissipation is 2.8 W at an ambient temperature of 25 °C when mounted on a double sided copper board using FR4 standard, 70 μm of copper, 39 mm x 30 mm x 1.6 mm

### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Resistance Range	0.01 Ω to 550 kΩ
Tolerances (Standard)	± 1 % to 10 %
Power Rating and Thermal Resistance	20 W at 25 °C (case temperature) R <sub>TH(j-c)</sub> : 6.5 °C/W
Temperature Coefficient	See Special Features table Standard: ± 150 ppm/°C
Limiting Element Voltage U <sub>L</sub>	250 V
Dielectric Strength IEC 60115-1	2000 V <sub>rms</sub> - 1 min - 10 mA max. (between terminals and board)
Insulation Resistance	≥ 10 <sup>6</sup> MΩ
Inductance	≤ 0.1 μH
Critical Resistance	3.12 kΩ

### SPECIAL FEATURES

Resistance Values	≥ 0.010	≥ 0.045	≥ 0.1	≥ 0.5
Tolerances	± 1 % at ± 10 %			
Requirement Temperature Coefficient (TCR) (- 55 °C + 150 °C) IEC 60115-1	± 1100 ppm/°C	± 700 ppm/°C	± 250 ppm/°C	± 150 ppm/°C



Surface Mounted Power Resistor  
Thick Film Technology

Vishay Sfernice

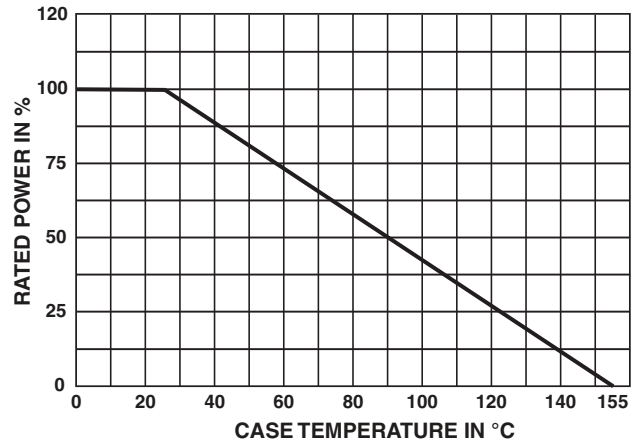
MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Mechanical Protection	Molded
Resistive Element	Thick film
Substrate	Alumina
Connections	Tinned copper
Weight	2.2 g max.

ENVIRONMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS	
Temperature Range	- 55 °C to 155 °C
Flammability	IEC 60695-11-5 2 applications 30 s separated by 60 s

DIMENSIONS	
Standard Package	TO-263 style (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)

**POWER RATING**

The temperature of the case should be maintained within the limits specified.



PERFORMANCE		
TESTS	CONDITIONS	REQUIREMENTS
Momentary Overload	IEC 60115-1 §4.13 2 P <sub>r</sub> 5 s for R < 2 Ω 1.6 P <sub>r</sub> 5 s for R ≥ 2 Ω U <sub>s</sub> < 1.5 U <sub>L</sub>	± (0.25 % + 0.005 Ω)
Rapid Temperature Change	IEC 60115-1 Test Na 5 cycles - 1 h - 55 °C to + 155 °C	± (0.5 % + 0.005 Ω)
Load Life	IEC 60115-1 1000 h at + 25 °C	± (1 % + 0.005 Ω)
Humidity (Steady State)	IEC 60115-1 IEC 60068-2-3 Test Ca: 56 days RH 95 %	± (0.5 % + 0.005 Ω)
Vibration	MIL STD-202 Method 204 - Test D 10 Hz to 2000 Hz	± (0.2 % + 0.005 Ω)
Terminal Strength	IEC 60115-1 Test Ua1/Tensile: 20 N/10 s	± (0.2 % + 0.005 Ω)
Shock	IEC 60115-1 IEC 60068-2-27 Saw-tooth: 100 gn/6 ms	± (0.5 % + 0.005 Ω)

ASSEMBLY SPECIFICATIONS		
For the assembly on board, we recommend the lead (Pb)-free thermal profile as per J-STD-020C		
TESTS	CONDITIONS	REQUIREMENTS
Resistance to Soldering Heat	IEC 60115-1 IEC 60068-2-58 Solder Bath method: 270 °C/10 s	± (0.5 % + 0.005 Ω)
Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL)	IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020C 85 °C/85 % RH/168 h	Level: 1 + Pass requirements of TCR Overload and Dielectric Strength after MSL

**CHOICE OF THE BOARD**

The user must choose the board according to the working conditions of the component (power, room temperature). Maximum working temperature must not exceed 155 °C. The dissipated power is simply calculated by the following ratio:

$$P = \frac{\Delta T}{[R_{TH(j-c)}] + [R_{TH(c-a)}]} \quad (1)$$

- P: Expressed in W
- ΔT: Difference between maximum working temperature and room temperature
- R<sub>TH(j-c)</sub>: Thermal resistance value measured between resistive layer and outer side of the resistor. It is the thermal resistance of the component: 6.5 °C/W.
- R<sub>TH(c-a)</sub>: Thermal resistance value measured between outer side of the resistor and room temperature. It is the thermal resistance of the solder layer (according the quality of the soldering) and the thermal resistance of the board.

Example:

R<sub>TH(c-a)</sub> for D2TO20 power rating 2.5 W at ambient temperature + 25 °C.

Thermal resistance R<sub>TH(j-c)</sub>: 6.5 °C/W

Considering equation (1) we have:

$$\Delta T = 155 \text{ °C} - 25 \text{ °C} = 130 \text{ °C}$$

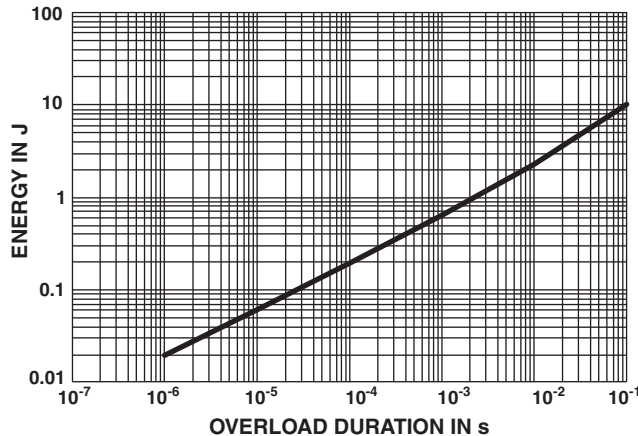
$$R_{TH(j-c)} + R_{TH(c-a)} = \Delta T / P = 130 / 2.5 = 52 \text{ °C/W}$$

$$R_{TH(c-a)} = 52 \text{ °C/W} - 6.5 \text{ °C/W} = 45.5 \text{ °C/W}$$

**ACCIDENTAL OVERLOAD**

In any case the applied voltage must be lower than the maximum overload voltage of 375 V. The values indicated on the graph below are applicable to resistors in air or mounted onto a board.

**ENERGY CURVE**



Single Pulse:

These informations are for a single pulse on a cold resistor at 25 °C (not already used for a dissipation) and for pulses of 100 ms maximum duration.

The formula used to calculate E is:

$$E = P \times t = \frac{U^2}{R} \times t$$

with:

- E (J): Pulse energy
- P (W): Pulse power
- t (s): Pulse duration
- U (V): Pulse voltage
- R (Ω): Resistor

The energy calculated must be less than that allowed by the graph.

**Repetitive or Superimposed Pulses:**

The following formula is used to calculate the “equivalent” energy of a repetitive pulse or the “equivalent energy” of a pulse on a resistor that is already dissipating power.

$$E_c = E \times \left(1 + \frac{P_a}{P_r}\right)$$

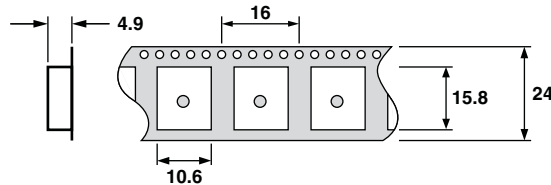
with:

- $E_c$  (J): Equivalent pulse energy
- $E$  (J): Known pulse energy
- $P_r$ : Resistor power rating
- $P_a$ : Mean power being dissipated

The energy calculated must be less than that allowed by the graph and the average power dissipated ( $P_a$ ) must not exceed the continuous power of resistor.

**PACKAGING**

- Reel
- Tube
- Tape dimensions (mm) for reel:


**MARKING**

Model, style, resistance value (in  $\Omega$ ), tolerance (in %), manufacturing date, Vishay Sfernice trademark

ORDERING INFORMATION						
<b>D2TO</b>	<b>020</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>100 k<math>\Omega</math></b>	<b><math>\pm 1\%</math></b>	<b>XXX</b>	<b>e3</b>
MODEL	STYLE	CONNECTIONS	RESISTANCE VALUE	TOLERANCE	CUSTOM DESIGN	LEAD (Pb)-FREE
				F = $\pm 1\%$ G = $\pm 2\%$ J = $\pm 5\%$ K = $\pm 10\%$	Optional on request: Shape, etc.	

SAP PART NUMBERING GUIDELINES																
D	2	T	O	0	2	0	C	R	2	0	0	0	K	R	E	3
GLOBAL MODEL	SIZE	LEADS	OHMIC VALUE				TOLERANCE	PACKAGING	LEAD (Pb)-FREE							
D2TO	020	C = Surface mount	The first four digits are significant figures and the last digit specifies the number of zeros to follow. R designates decimal point.  <b>48R70</b> = 48.7 $\Omega$ <b>48701</b> = 48 700 $\Omega$ <b>10002</b> = 100 000 $\Omega$ <b>R0100</b> = 0.01 $\Omega$ <b>R6800</b> = 0.68 $\Omega$ <b>27000</b> = 2700 $\Omega$ = 2.7 k $\Omega$				<b>F</b> = 1 % <b>G</b> = 2 % <b>J</b> = 5 % <b>K</b> = 10 %	<b>R</b> = Reel 500 pieces <b>T</b> = Tube 50 pieces	<b>E3</b> = Pure tin							



## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify and hold Vishay and its distributors harmless from and against any and all claims, liabilities, expenses and damages arising or resulting in connection with such use or sale, including attorneys fees, even if such claim alleges that Vishay or its distributor was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

## Material Category Policy

**Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as RoHS-Compliant fulfill the definitions and restrictions defined under Directive 2011/65/EU of The European Parliament and of the Council of June 8, 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (EEE) - recast, unless otherwise specified as non-compliant.**

**Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC conform to Directive 2011/65/EU.**